

**Supplementary Figure 1** Dynamic compliance during a 24-h study period stratified by study group and survival status. Boxplots show median, 25<sup>th</sup> and 75<sup>th</sup> percentiles. Whiskers show 5<sup>th</sup> and 95<sup>th</sup> percentiles. <sup>a</sup>  $P < 0.05$ . ECMO: extracorporeal membrane oxygenation.

