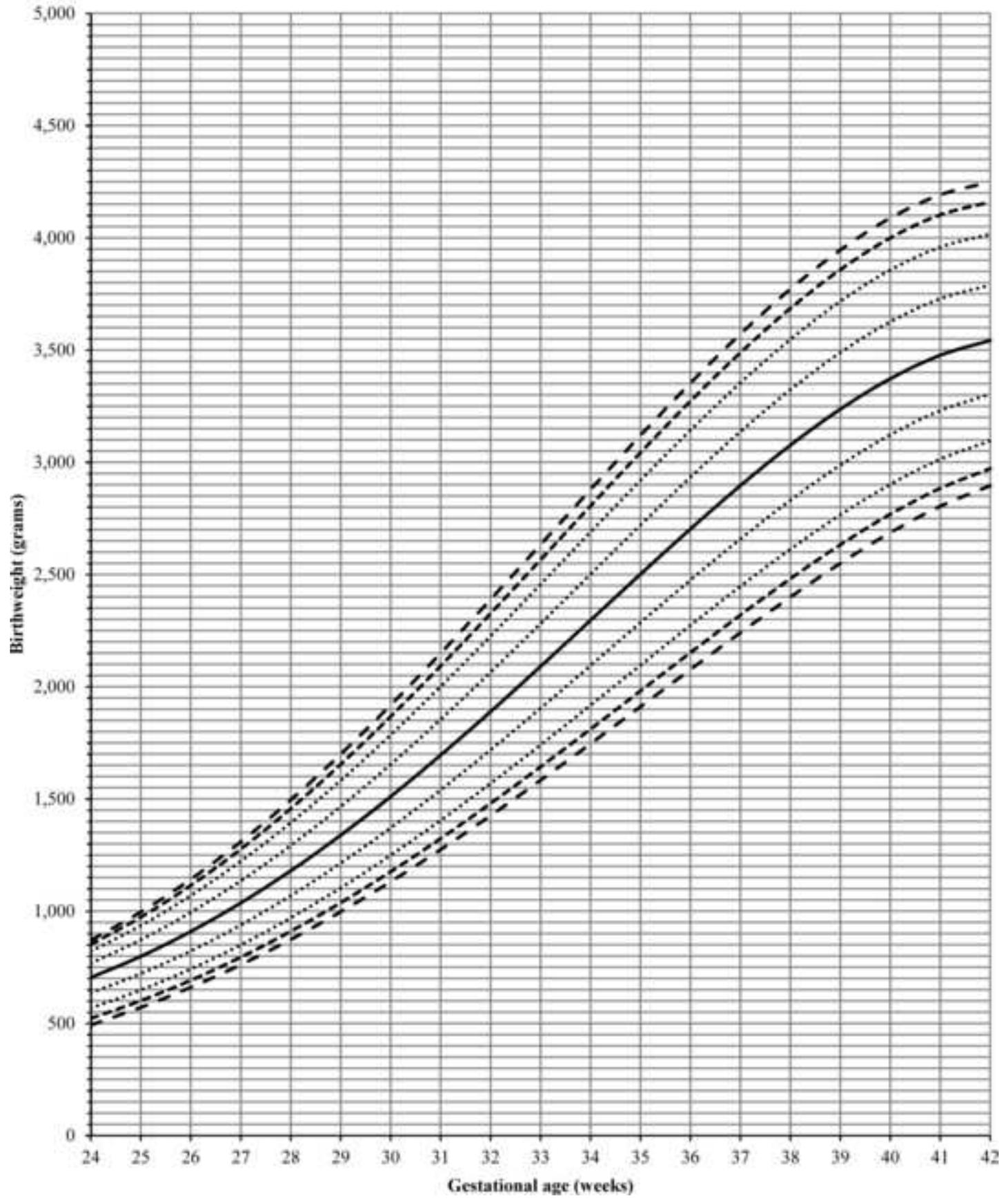
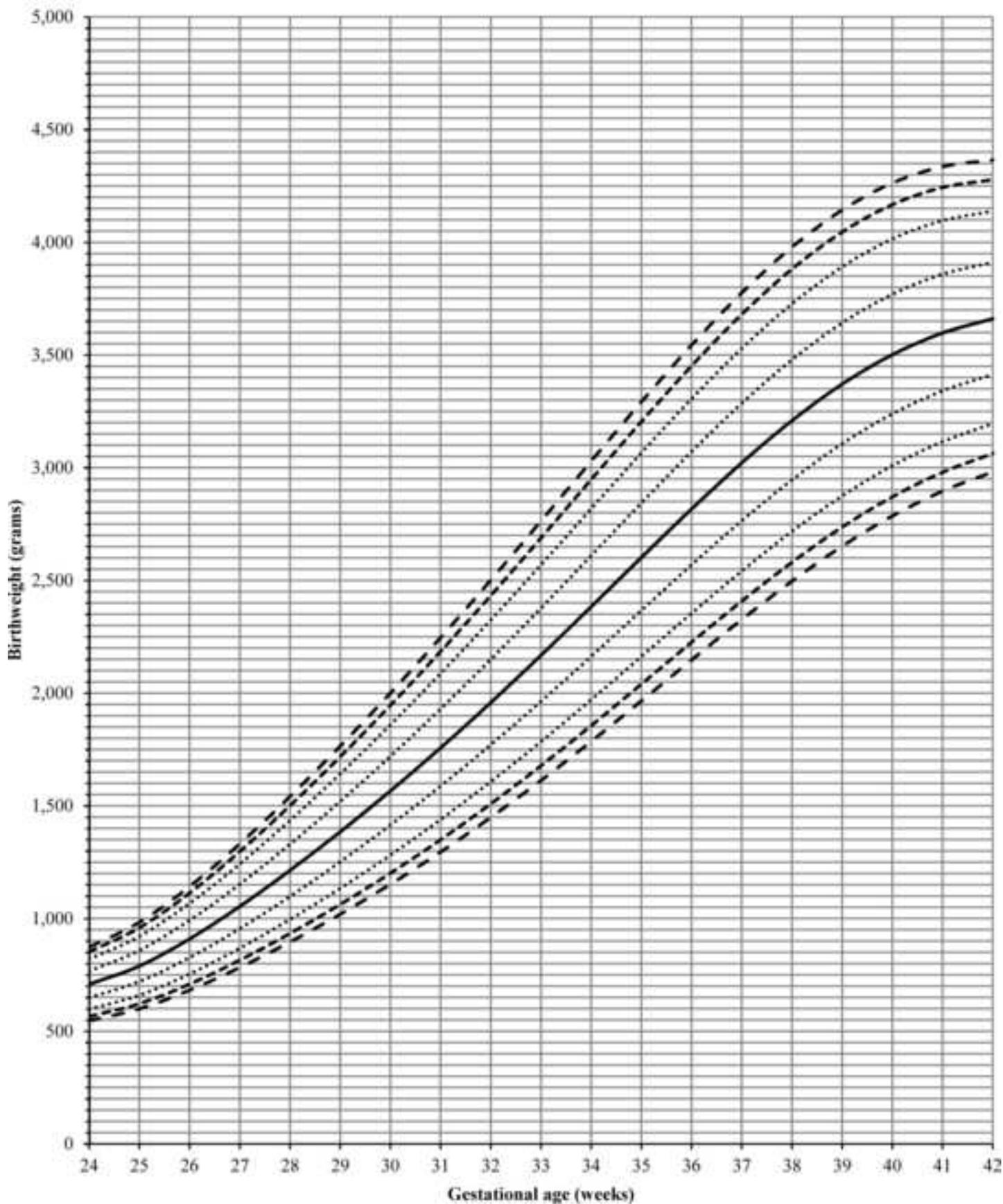


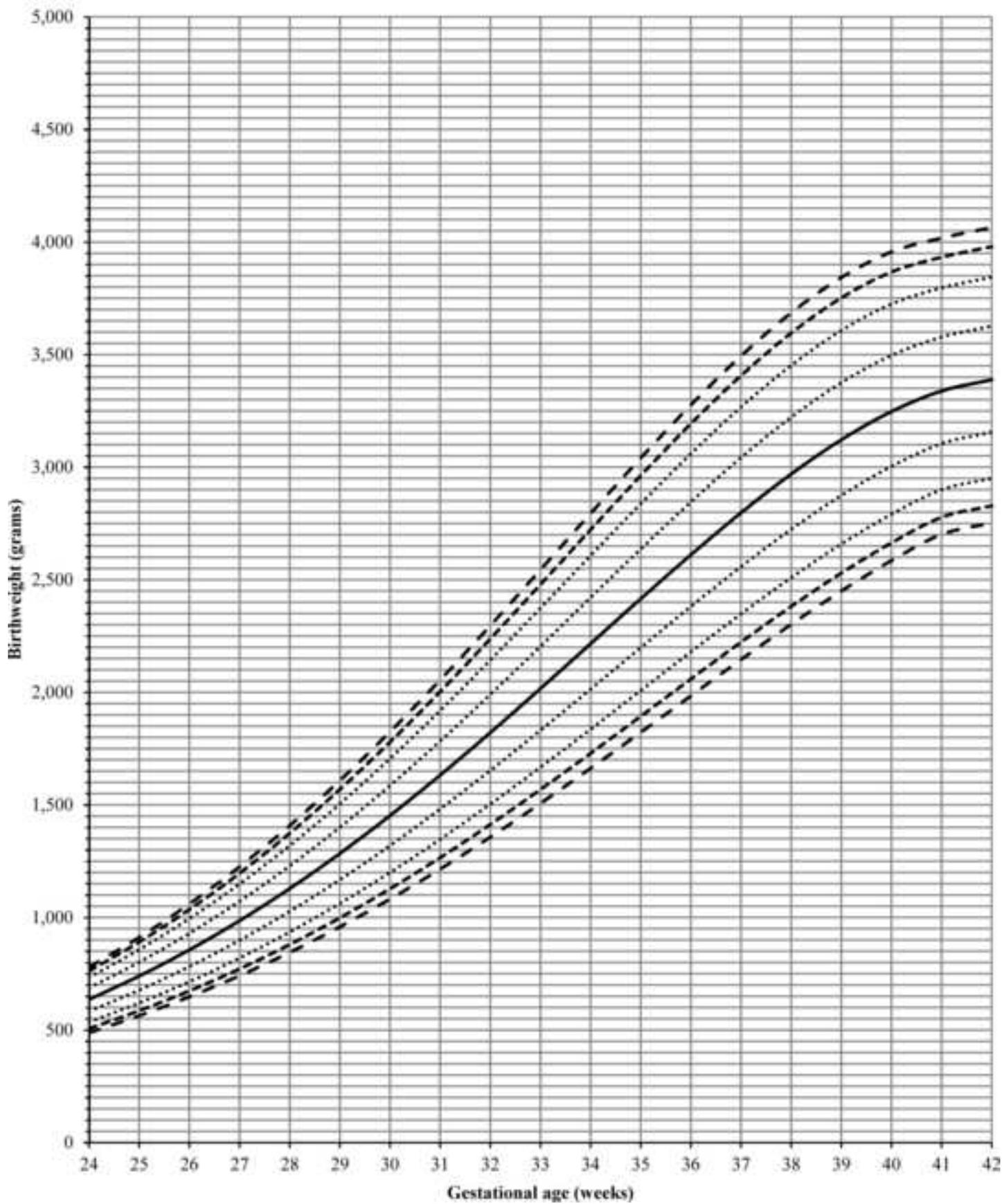
### Weight for gestational age Males by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers



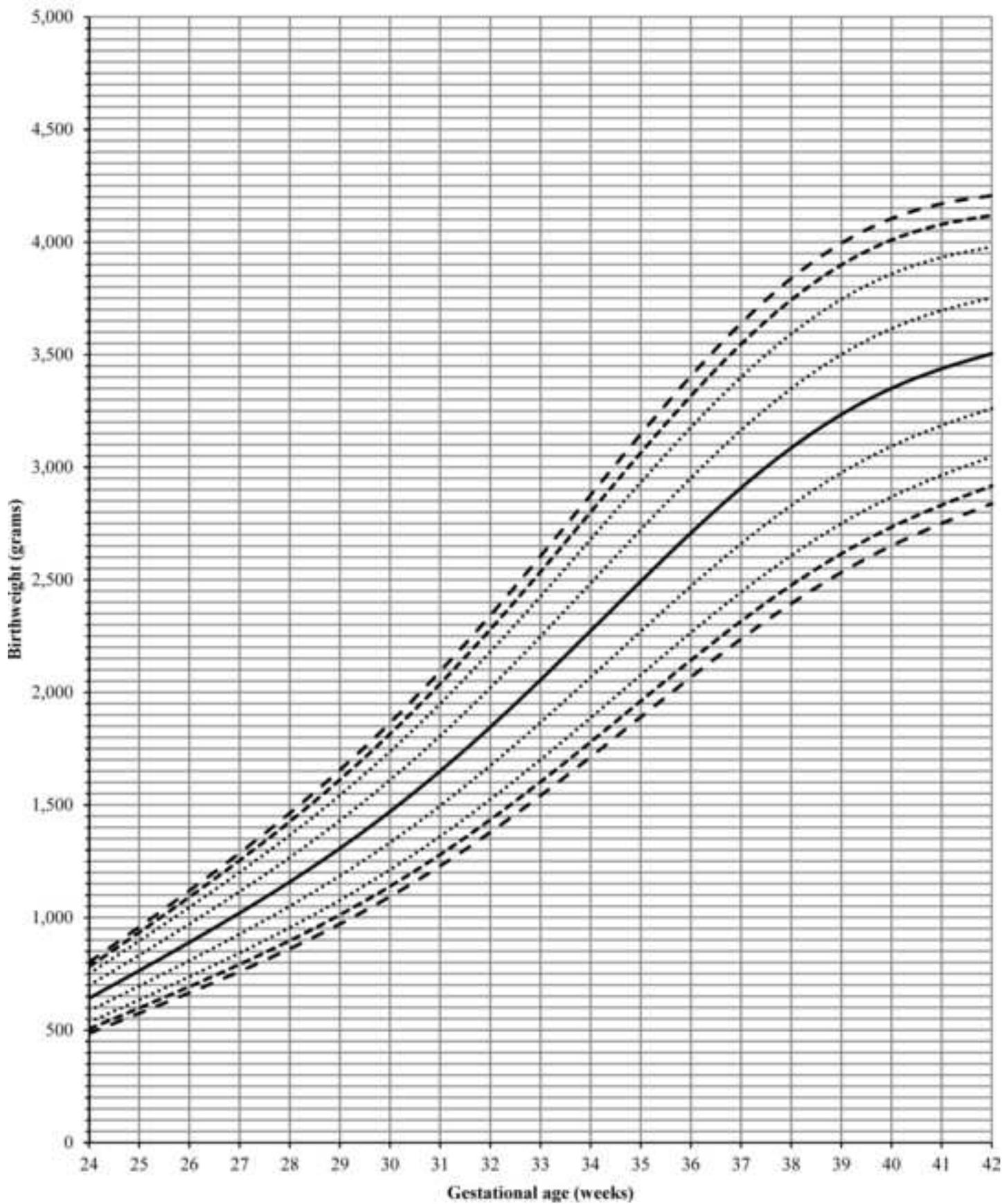
### Weight for gestational age Males by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers



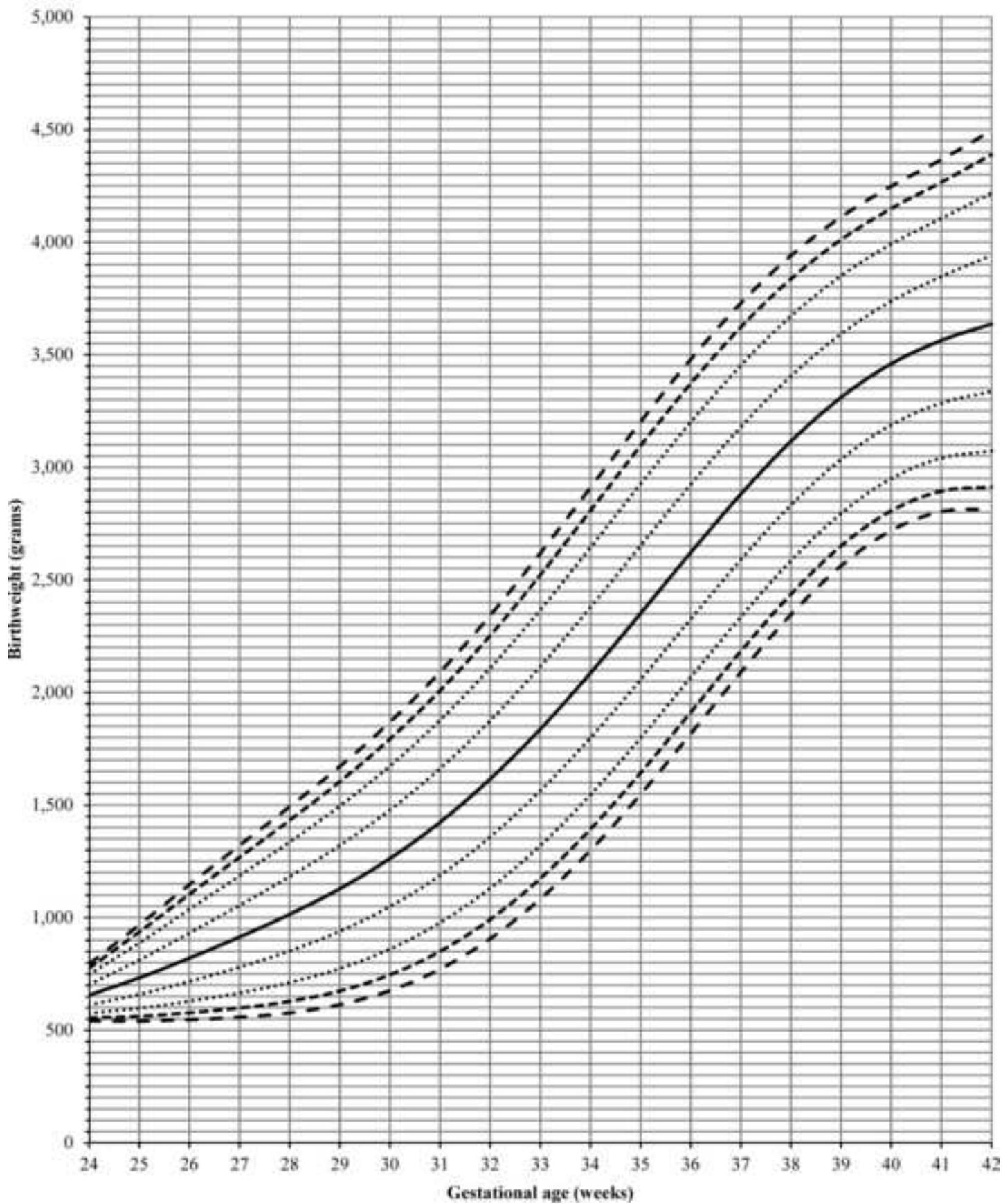
### Weight for gestational age Females by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers



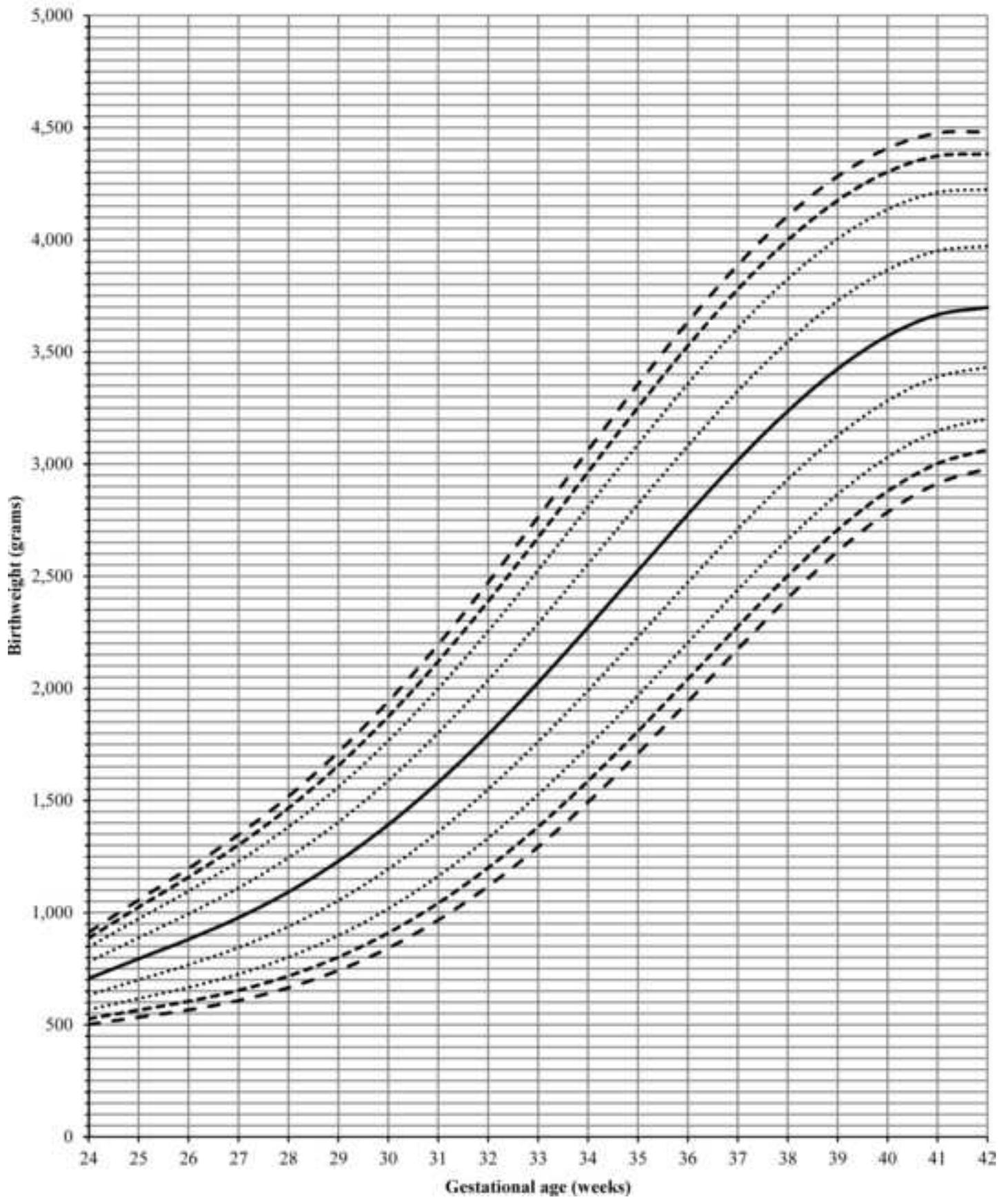
### Weight for gestational age Females by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers



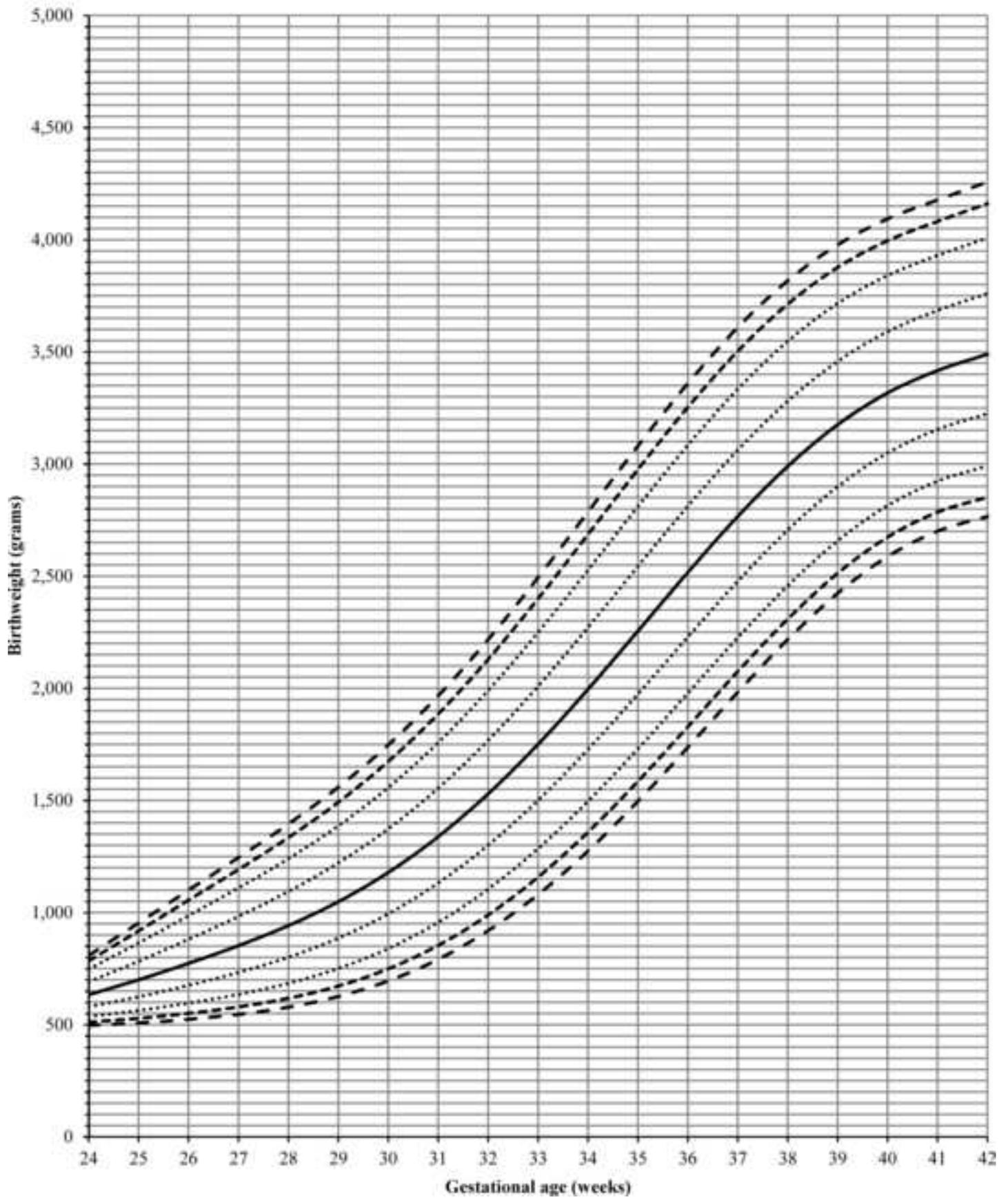
### Weight for gestational age Males by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers



### Weight for gestational age Males by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers



### Weight for gestational age Females by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers



### Weight for gestational age Females by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers

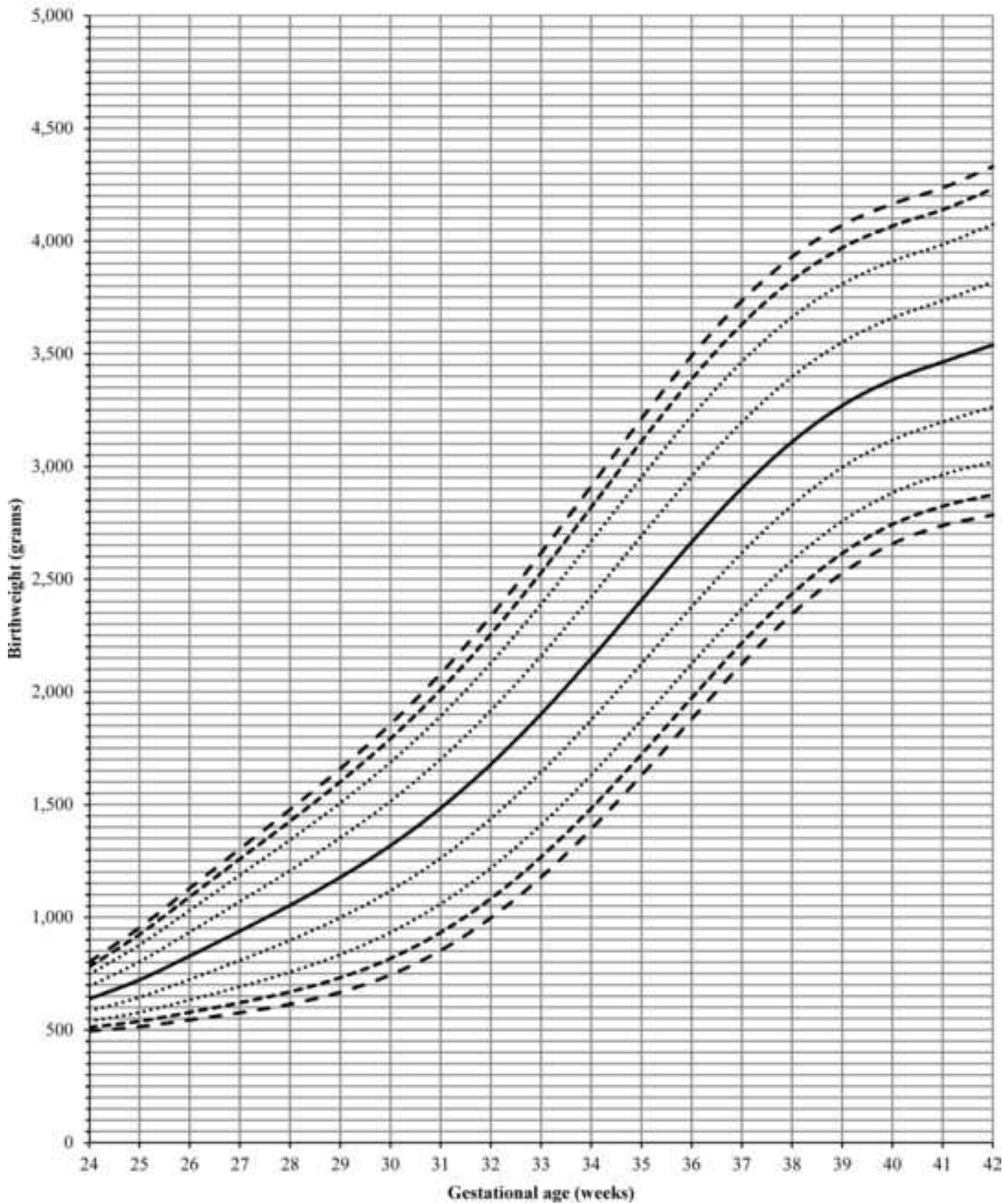


Figure I. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for males by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Figure II. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for males by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Figure III. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for females by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Figure IV. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for females by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Figure V. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for males by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Figure VI. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for males by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Figure VII. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for females by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Figure V. Birthweight by gestational age 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup>, and 90<sup>th</sup>, 95<sup>th</sup> and 97<sup>th</sup> percentiles for females by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Certificate, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

Table I. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for males by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n       | SD     | L    | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|---------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 63      | 97.52  | 1.89 | 705.15   | 0.14 | 492.95   | 568.38   | 705.15   | 821.46   | 871.17   |
| 25              | 91      | 111.48 | 1.54 | 799.50   | 0.14 | 571.62   | 648.96   | 799.50   | 936.07   | 996.49   |
| 26              | 104     | 127.54 | 1.26 | 910.20   | 0.14 | 661.01   | 742.81   | 910.20   | 1,070.01 | 1,142.80 |
| 27              | 108     | 145.64 | 1.04 | 1,037.35 | 0.14 | 761.85   | 850.17   | 1,037.35 | 1,223.09 | 1,309.74 |
| 28              | 108     | 165.57 | 0.89 | 1,180.54 | 0.14 | 874.22   | 970.85   | 1,180.54 | 1,394.51 | 1,496.12 |
| 29              | 143     | 187.05 | 0.78 | 1,338.93 | 0.14 | 997.74   | 1,104.27 | 1,338.93 | 1,582.81 | 1,700.06 |
| 30              | 194     | 209.71 | 0.73 | 1,511.18 | 0.14 | 1,131.65 | 1,249.48 | 1,511.18 | 1,785.99 | 1,919.03 |
| 31              | 270     | 233.07 | 0.70 | 1,695.53 | 0.14 | 1,274.87 | 1,405.22 | 1,695.53 | 2,001.50 | 2,150.03 |
| 32              | 474     | 256.60 | 0.71 | 1,889.71 | 0.14 | 1,426.09 | 1,569.87 | 1,889.71 | 2,226.35 | 2,389.61 |
| 33              | 749     | 279.69 | 0.73 | 2,091.00 | 0.13 | 1,583.78 | 1,741.50 | 2,091.00 | 2,457.06 | 2,634.01 |
| 34              | 2,010   | 301.70 | 0.77 | 2,296.21 | 0.13 | 1,746.19 | 1,917.88 | 2,296.21 | 2,689.76 | 2,879.12 |
| 35              | 3,314   | 321.94 | 0.81 | 2,501.70 | 0.13 | 1,911.40 | 2,096.42 | 2,501.70 | 2,920.15 | 3,120.49 |
| 36              | 6,855   | 339.74 | 0.84 | 2,703.34 | 0.13 | 2,077.21 | 2,274.19 | 2,703.34 | 3,143.52 | 3,353.33 |
| 37              | 16,353  | 354.40 | 0.87 | 2,896.55 | 0.12 | 2,241.07 | 2,447.82 | 2,896.55 | 3,354.71 | 3,572.44 |
| 38              | 38,908  | 365.26 | 0.87 | 3,076.27 | 0.12 | 2,399.92 | 2,613.44 | 3,076.27 | 3,548.17 | 3,772.22 |
| 39              | 71,210  | 371.73 | 0.85 | 3,236.99 | 0.11 | 2,550.03 | 2,766.59 | 3,236.99 | 3,717.86 | 3,946.59 |
| 40              | 83,912  | 373.26 | 0.79 | 3,372.73 | 0.11 | 2,686.75 | 2,902.15 | 3,372.73 | 3,857.31 | 4,088.98 |
| 41              | 51,304  | 369.41 | 0.69 | 3,477.02 | 0.11 | 2,804.42 | 3,014.23 | 3,477.02 | 3,959.59 | 4,192.32 |
| 42              | 6,209   | 359.87 | 0.54 | 3,542.96 | 0.10 | 2,896.22 | 3,096.13 | 3,542.96 | 4,017.28 | 4,249.01 |
| Total of births | 282,379 |        |      |          |      |          |          |          |          |          |

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table II. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for males by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n       | SD     | L    | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|---------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 38      | 87.01  | 0.92 | 708.56   | 0.12 | 546.66   | 597.95   | 708.56   | 820.63   | 873.60   |
| 25              | 34      | 102.15 | 0.92 | 789.89   | 0.13 | 599.80   | 660.02   | 789.89   | 921.43   | 983.61   |
| 26              | 48      | 122.47 | 0.92 | 910.06   | 0.13 | 682.42   | 754.48   | 910.06   | 1,067.88 | 1,142.55 |
| 27              | 47      | 146.14 | 0.90 | 1,054.24 | 0.14 | 783.23   | 868.87   | 1,054.24 | 1,242.83 | 1,332.23 |
| 28              | 69      | 171.82 | 0.88 | 1,214.00 | 0.14 | 896.40   | 996.52   | 1,214.00 | 1,436.17 | 1,541.76 |
| 29              | 73      | 198.62 | 0.86 | 1,385.26 | 0.14 | 1,019.59 | 1,134.53 | 1,385.26 | 1,642.70 | 1,765.46 |
| 30              | 123     | 225.94 | 0.83 | 1,566.59 | 0.14 | 1,152.44 | 1,282.20 | 1,566.59 | 1,860.24 | 2,000.79 |
| 31              | 168     | 253.36 | 0.80 | 1,757.78 | 0.14 | 1,295.44 | 1,439.84 | 1,757.78 | 2,087.98 | 2,246.63 |
| 32              | 353     | 280.43 | 0.76 | 1,958.64 | 0.14 | 1,449.05 | 1,607.72 | 1,958.64 | 2,325.12 | 2,501.86 |
| 33              | 488     | 306.62 | 0.73 | 2,168.21 | 0.14 | 1,613.08 | 1,785.47 | 2,168.21 | 2,569.87 | 2,764.25 |
| 34              | 1,383   | 331.20 | 0.71 | 2,384.12 | 0.14 | 1,786.22 | 1,971.51 | 2,384.12 | 2,818.84 | 3,029.80 |
| 35              | 2,596   | 353.29 | 0.68 | 2,602.41 | 0.14 | 1,965.82 | 2,162.85 | 2,602.41 | 3,066.75 | 3,292.52 |
| 36              | 5,967   | 371.89 | 0.67 | 2,817.45 | 0.13 | 2,147.84 | 2,354.99 | 2,817.45 | 3,306.51 | 3,544.51 |
| 37              | 17,479  | 385.94 | 0.66 | 3,022.33 | 0.13 | 2,326.99 | 2,542.21 | 3,022.33 | 3,529.75 | 3,776.61 |
| 38              | 41,710  | 394.55 | 0.66 | 3,209.42 | 0.12 | 2,497.18 | 2,717.96 | 3,209.42 | 3,727.55 | 3,979.23 |
| 39              | 70,402  | 397.05 | 0.68 | 3,371.30 | 0.12 | 2,652.13 | 2,875.61 | 3,371.30 | 3,891.61 | 4,143.62 |
| 40              | 74,898  | 393.18 | 0.71 | 3,501.91 | 0.11 | 2,786.34 | 3,009.47 | 3,501.91 | 4,015.59 | 4,263.36 |
| 41              | 37,674  | 383.24 | 0.75 | 3,598.04 | 0.11 | 2,896.30 | 3,116.08 | 3,598.04 | 4,096.81 | 4,336.09 |
| 42              | 4,251   | 368.14 | 0.81 | 3,661.13 | 0.10 | 2,982.11 | 3,195.90 | 3,661.13 | 4,138.03 | 4,365.34 |
| Total of births | 257,801 |        |      |          |      |          |          |          |          |          |

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table III. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for females by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n      | SD     | L    | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 52     | 77.52  | 1.11 | 636.44   | 0.12 | 488.69   | 536.31   | 636.44   | 734.86   | 780.49   |
| 25              | 63     | 92.52  | 1.11 | 740.72   | 0.12 | 564.32   | 621.19   | 740.72   | 858.19   | 912.64   |
| 26              | 72     | 109.53 | 1.10 | 857.00   | 0.13 | 648.40   | 715.60   | 857.00   | 996.14   | 1,060.70 |
| 27              | 68     | 128.63 | 1.08 | 986.26   | 0.13 | 741.83   | 820.45   | 986.26   | 1,149.88 | 1,225.93 |
| 28              | 71     | 149.81 | 1.05 | 1,128.92 | 0.13 | 845.19   | 936.23   | 1,128.92 | 1,319.85 | 1,408.82 |
| 29              | 98     | 172.91 | 1.02 | 1,284.82 | 0.13 | 958.71   | 1,063.03 | 1,284.82 | 1,505.74 | 1,609.03 |
| 30              | 114    | 197.65 | 0.99 | 1,453.21 | 0.14 | 1,082.28 | 1,200.51 | 1,453.21 | 1,706.47 | 1,825.35 |
| 31              | 179    | 223.57 | 0.95 | 1,632.78 | 0.14 | 1,215.47 | 1,347.96 | 1,632.78 | 1,920.16 | 2,055.66 |
| 32              | 298    | 250.05 | 0.91 | 1,821.62 | 0.14 | 1,357.50 | 1,504.25 | 1,821.62 | 2,144.14 | 2,296.90 |
| 33              | 509    | 276.33 | 0.87 | 2,017.26 | 0.14 | 1,507.22 | 1,667.84 | 2,017.26 | 2,374.89 | 2,545.08 |
| 34              | 1,447  | 301.47 | 0.83 | 2,216.64 | 0.14 | 1,663.12 | 1,836.77 | 2,216.64 | 2,608.10 | 2,795.25 |
| 35              | 2,569  | 324.44 | 0.79 | 2,416.13 | 0.13 | 1,823.26 | 2,008.62 | 2,416.13 | 2,838.68 | 3,041.54 |
| 36              | 5,529  | 344.06 | 0.75 | 2,611.51 | 0.13 | 1,985.24 | 2,180.51 | 2,611.51 | 3,060.77 | 3,277.24 |
| 37              | 13,988 | 359.12 | 0.72 | 2,797.99 | 0.13 | 2,146.22 | 2,349.01 | 2,797.99 | 3,267.85 | 3,494.87 |
| 38              | 34,476 | 368.38 | 0.70 | 2,970.21 | 0.12 | 2,302.76 | 2,510.19 | 2,970.21 | 3,452.78 | 3,686.38 |
| 39              | 69,155 | 370.67 | 0.68 | 3,122.20 | 0.12 | 2,450.88 | 2,659.47 | 3,122.20 | 3,607.97 | 3,843.25 |
| 40              | 87,356 | 364.93 | 0.67 | 3,247.46 | 0.11 | 2,585.85 | 2,791.60 | 3,247.46 | 3,725.44 | 3,956.82 |
| 41              | 53,546 | 350.33 | 0.67 | 3,338.86 | 0.10 | 2,702.16 | 2,900.53 | 3,338.86 | 3,797.06 | 4,018.42 |
| 42              | 6,266  | 349.08 | 0.68 | 3,388.74 | 0.10 | 2,753.26 | 2,951.48 | 3,388.74 | 3,844.82 | 4,064.84 |

Total of births 275,856

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table IV. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for females by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n      | SD     | L    | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 25     | 84.07  | 0.88 | 641.99   | 0.13 | 486.46   | 535.52   | 641.99   | 750.64   | 802.25   |
| 25              | 45     | 102.04 | 0.90 | 764.53   | 0.13 | 575.33   | 635.11   | 764.53   | 896.23   | 958.67   |
| 26              | 46     | 120.70 | 0.90 | 890.28   | 0.14 | 666.35   | 737.13   | 890.28   | 1,046.00 | 1,119.79 |
| 27              | 46     | 140.08 | 0.90 | 1,020.50 | 0.14 | 760.83   | 842.86   | 1,020.50 | 1,201.31 | 1,287.04 |
| 28              | 51     | 160.45 | 0.89 | 1,158.33 | 0.14 | 861.53   | 955.15   | 1,158.33 | 1,365.70 | 1,464.20 |
| 29              | 53     | 182.16 | 0.86 | 1,307.46 | 0.14 | 971.53   | 1,077.25 | 1,307.46 | 1,543.33 | 1,655.66 |
| 30              | 66     | 205.46 | 0.84 | 1,471.00 | 0.14 | 1,093.54 | 1,212.01 | 1,471.00 | 1,737.67 | 1,865.08 |
| 31              | 137    | 230.36 | 0.81 | 1,650.69 | 0.14 | 1,229.26 | 1,361.12 | 1,650.69 | 1,950.47 | 2,094.22 |
| 32              | 213    | 256.55 | 0.77 | 1,846.31 | 0.14 | 1,378.98 | 1,524.75 | 1,846.31 | 2,181.10 | 2,342.25 |
| 33              | 324    | 283.37 | 0.74 | 2,055.45 | 0.14 | 1,541.40 | 1,701.27 | 2,055.45 | 2,426.23 | 2,605.37 |
| 34              | 1,084  | 309.80 | 0.71 | 2,273.48 | 0.14 | 1,713.53 | 1,887.22 | 2,273.48 | 2,679.81 | 2,876.80 |
| 35              | 1,915  | 334.55 | 0.68 | 2,493.78 | 0.13 | 1,890.83 | 2,077.48 | 2,493.78 | 2,933.44 | 3,147.18 |
| 36              | 4,759  | 356.18 | 0.66 | 2,708.32 | 0.13 | 2,067.62 | 2,265.69 | 2,708.32 | 3,177.04 | 3,405.36 |
| 37              | 15,036 | 373.25 | 0.65 | 2,908.46 | 0.13 | 2,237.53 | 2,444.85 | 2,908.46 | 3,399.94 | 3,639.55 |
| 38              | 37,491 | 384.52 | 0.64 | 3,086.00 | 0.12 | 2,394.37 | 2,608.20 | 3,086.00 | 3,592.16 | 3,838.84 |
| 39              | 67,691 | 389.14 | 0.64 | 3,234.55 | 0.12 | 2,533.12 | 2,750.32 | 3,234.55 | 3,746.12 | 3,995.02 |
| 40              | 75,932 | 386.85 | 0.66 | 3,351.11 | 0.12 | 2,651.26 | 2,868.56 | 3,351.11 | 3,858.50 | 4,104.58 |
| 41              | 37,323 | 378.13 | 0.69 | 3,438.02 | 0.11 | 2,750.39 | 2,964.70 | 3,438.02 | 3,932.33 | 4,170.96 |
| 42              | 4,046  | 364.29 | 0.74 | 3,505.07 | 0.10 | 2,838.20 | 3,047.03 | 3,505.07 | 3,979.27 | 4,206.83 |

Total of births 246,283

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table V. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for males by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n      | SD     | L    | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 18     | 66.79  | 0.02 | 655.94   | 0.10 | 541.44   | 575.67   | 655.94   | 747.12   | 794.02   |
| 25              | 54     | 113.10 | 0.30 | 732.35   | 0.15 | 540.52   | 597.35   | 732.35   | 887.41   | 967.46   |
| 26              | 110    | 159.43 | 0.52 | 820.41   | 0.19 | 547.17   | 628.60   | 820.41   | 1,036.67 | 1,146.39 |
| 27              | 148    | 203.59 | 0.69 | 913.88   | 0.22 | 557.76   | 665.39   | 913.88   | 1,185.74 | 1,320.58 |
| 28              | 203    | 244.48 | 0.81 | 1,014.44 | 0.24 | 577.04   | 711.43   | 1,014.44 | 1,336.11 | 1,492.43 |
| 29              | 270    | 282.33 | 0.89 | 1,128.13 | 0.25 | 613.27   | 773.76   | 1,128.13 | 1,495.44 | 1,671.30 |
| 30              | 342    | 317.89 | 0.94 | 1,262.35 | 0.25 | 675.41   | 860.13   | 1,262.35 | 1,673.10 | 1,868.01 |
| 31              | 366    | 351.48 | 0.95 | 1,423.55 | 0.25 | 771.25   | 977.35   | 1,423.55 | 1,876.50 | 2,090.69 |
| 32              | 653    | 382.49 | 0.95 | 1,615.41 | 0.24 | 906.29   | 1,130.19 | 1,615.41 | 2,108.64 | 2,342.09 |
| 33              | 759    | 409.24 | 0.92 | 1,837.78 | 0.22 | 1,082.76 | 1,320.29 | 1,837.78 | 2,366.98 | 2,618.40 |
| 34              | 1,491  | 429.44 | 0.89 | 2,086.06 | 0.21 | 1,298.76 | 1,545.32 | 2,086.06 | 2,643.53 | 2,909.77 |
| 35              | 1,950  | 441.04 | 0.84 | 2,351.39 | 0.19 | 1,547.53 | 1,798.23 | 2,351.39 | 2,926.12 | 3,202.05 |
| 36              | 3,540  | 443.12 | 0.80 | 2,621.25 | 0.17 | 1,816.99 | 2,067.10 | 2,621.25 | 3,200.42 | 3,479.70 |
| 37              | 7,946  | 436.61 | 0.76 | 2,880.82 | 0.15 | 2,090.02 | 2,335.64 | 2,880.82 | 3,452.48 | 3,728.87 |
| 38              | 19,397 | 424.67 | 0.73 | 3,114.89 | 0.14 | 2,345.73 | 2,584.67 | 3,114.89 | 3,671.14 | 3,940.31 |
| 39              | 26,369 | 412.58 | 0.71 | 3,310.35 | 0.12 | 2,561.90 | 2,794.71 | 3,310.35 | 3,850.37 | 4,111.46 |
| 40              | 28,403 | 407.17 | 0.72 | 3,459.41 | 0.12 | 2,718.69 | 2,949.58 | 3,459.41 | 3,991.45 | 4,248.11 |
| 41              | 25,018 | 416.12 | 0.75 | 3,563.25 | 0.12 | 2,803.21 | 3,040.81 | 3,563.25 | 4,105.59 | 4,366.25 |
| 42              | 4,620  | 447.76 | 0.82 | 3,636.48 | 0.12 | 2,813.56 | 3,071.94 | 3,636.48 | 4,217.64 | 4,495.36 |

Total of births 121,657

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table VI. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for males by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n      | SD     | L    | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 27     | 109.22 | 0.98 | 706.58   | 0.15 | 501.76   | 567.01   | 706.58   | 846.58   | 912.33   |
| 25              | 45     | 139.14 | 0.99 | 794.77   | 0.18 | 533.76   | 616.93   | 794.77   | 973.08   | 1,056.80 |
| 26              | 56     | 167.87 | 0.99 | 881.37   | 0.19 | 566.25   | 666.70   | 881.37   | 1,096.42 | 1,197.33 |
| 27              | 70     | 196.73 | 1.00 | 977.72   | 0.20 | 608.12   | 726.02   | 977.72   | 1,229.64 | 1,347.78 |
| 28              | 140    | 226.88 | 1.00 | 1,091.99 | 0.21 | 665.45   | 801.58   | 1,091.99 | 1,382.39 | 1,518.52 |
| 29              | 144    | 258.86 | 1.00 | 1,229.40 | 0.21 | 742.53   | 897.97   | 1,229.40 | 1,560.66 | 1,715.89 |
| 30              | 202    | 292.47 | 1.00 | 1,392.47 | 0.21 | 842.44   | 1,018.02 | 1,392.47 | 1,766.77 | 1,942.18 |
| 31              | 260    | 326.79 | 1.00 | 1,581.29 | 0.21 | 967.21   | 1,163.13 | 1,581.29 | 1,999.69 | 2,195.87 |
| 32              | 433    | 360.30 | 0.99 | 1,793.78 | 0.20 | 1,117.75 | 1,333.19 | 1,793.78 | 2,255.46 | 2,472.18 |
| 33              | 427    | 391.18 | 0.98 | 2,025.91 | 0.19 | 1,293.59 | 1,526.57 | 2,025.91 | 2,527.79 | 2,763.77 |
| 34              | 935    | 417.57 | 0.96 | 2,271.95 | 0.18 | 1,492.53 | 1,739.96 | 2,271.95 | 2,808.58 | 3,061.48 |
| 35              | 1,364  | 437.83 | 0.94 | 2,524.76 | 0.17 | 1,710.39 | 1,968.25 | 2,524.76 | 3,088.61 | 3,355.09 |
| 36              | 2,619  | 450.84 | 0.91 | 2,776.01 | 0.16 | 1,940.79 | 2,204.48 | 2,776.01 | 3,358.02 | 3,634.00 |
| 37              | 7,024  | 456.10 | 0.88 | 3,016.42 | 0.15 | 2,175.09 | 2,439.90 | 3,016.42 | 3,606.84 | 3,887.86 |
| 38              | 18,345 | 453.91 | 0.83 | 3,236.06 | 0.14 | 2,402.57 | 2,664.07 | 3,236.06 | 3,825.38 | 4,107.05 |
| 39              | 18,399 | 445.30 | 0.78 | 3,424.54 | 0.13 | 2,610.74 | 2,865.21 | 3,424.54 | 4,004.52 | 4,282.99 |
| 40              | 14,029 | 431.94 | 0.72 | 3,571.30 | 0.12 | 2,785.87 | 3,030.62 | 3,571.30 | 4,135.82 | 4,408.21 |
| 41              | 8,767  | 415.92 | 0.65 | 3,665.86 | 0.11 | 2,913.68 | 3,147.17 | 3,665.86 | 4,211.53 | 4,476.29 |
| 42              | 1,354  | 399.43 | 0.57 | 3,698.04 | 0.11 | 2,980.22 | 3,202.06 | 3,698.04 | 4,224.42 | 4,481.47 |
| Total of births | 74,640 |        |      |          |      |          |          |          |          |          |

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table VII. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for females by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n      | SD     | L     | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 17     | 82.00  | -0.05 | 633.68   | 0.13 | 497.52   | 537.30   | 633.68   | 748.30   | 809.32   |
| 25              | 65     | 117.34 | 0.12  | 700.62   | 0.17 | 508.16   | 563.79   | 700.62   | 865.71   | 954.18   |
| 26              | 103    | 152.06 | 0.27  | 773.98   | 0.20 | 524.55   | 596.55   | 773.98   | 987.21   | 1,100.68 |
| 27              | 133    | 185.26 | 0.39  | 853.06   | 0.22 | 546.76   | 635.59   | 853.06   | 1,110.66 | 1,245.90 |
| 28              | 167    | 217.18 | 0.49  | 942.36   | 0.23 | 578.88   | 685.16   | 942.36   | 1,241.20 | 1,395.68 |
| 29              | 222    | 248.75 | 0.57  | 1,048.77 | 0.24 | 626.63   | 751.29   | 1,048.77 | 1,387.49 | 1,559.98 |
| 30              | 272    | 280.89 | 0.64  | 1,179.24 | 0.24 | 695.97   | 840.15   | 1,179.24 | 1,558.12 | 1,748.55 |
| 31              | 350    | 313.77 | 0.69  | 1,338.98 | 0.23 | 792.39   | 957.01   | 1,338.98 | 1,758.86 | 1,967.64 |
| 32              | 517    | 346.52 | 0.72  | 1,530.14 | 0.23 | 920.17   | 1,105.37 | 1,530.14 | 1,990.92 | 2,218.14 |
| 33              | 584    | 377.23 | 0.74  | 1,751.09 | 0.22 | 1,081.49 | 1,286.14 | 1,751.09 | 2,250.29 | 2,494.91 |
| 34              | 1,126  | 403.34 | 0.76  | 1,996.12 | 0.20 | 1,275.51 | 1,496.88 | 1,996.12 | 2,527.99 | 2,787.44 |
| 35              | 1,562  | 422.36 | 0.76  | 2,255.74 | 0.19 | 1,497.40 | 1,731.29 | 2,255.74 | 2,811.23 | 3,081.31 |
| 36              | 3,013  | 432.48 | 0.76  | 2,517.43 | 0.17 | 1,737.94 | 1,979.10 | 2,517.43 | 3,085.13 | 3,360.48 |
| 37              | 7,100  | 433.26 | 0.75  | 2,767.01 | 0.16 | 1,983.68 | 2,226.64 | 2,767.01 | 3,334.86 | 3,609.78 |
| 38              | 17,473 | 425.99 | 0.74  | 2,990.38 | 0.14 | 2,218.23 | 2,458.22 | 2,990.38 | 3,547.98 | 3,817.53 |
| 39              | 23,299 | 413.68 | 0.74  | 3,175.91 | 0.13 | 2,424.48 | 2,658.42 | 3,175.91 | 3,716.83 | 3,977.96 |
| 40              | 23,891 | 400.86 | 0.73  | 3,317.32 | 0.12 | 2,587.95 | 2,815.32 | 3,317.32 | 3,841.02 | 4,093.58 |
| 41              | 20,513 | 393.14 | 0.72  | 3,416.98 | 0.12 | 2,700.91 | 2,924.32 | 3,416.98 | 3,930.32 | 4,177.70 |
| 42              | 3,452  | 396.99 | 0.72  | 3,489.90 | 0.11 | 2,766.60 | 2,992.32 | 3,489.90 | 4,008.16 | 4,257.86 |

Total of births 103,859

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table VIII. Birthweight by gestational age percentiles and LMS parameters for females by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | n      | SD     | L    | M        | S    | p3       | p10      | p50      | p90      | p97      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24              | 11     | 81.46  | 0.40 | 637.33   | 0.13 | 495.08   | 538.14   | 637.33   | 746.79   | 801.74   |
| 25              | 36     | 116.99 | 0.65 | 722.20   | 0.16 | 514.29   | 577.97   | 722.20   | 877.23   | 953.45   |
| 26              | 54     | 155.54 | 0.85 | 828.32   | 0.19 | 544.57   | 633.12   | 828.32   | 1,030.88 | 1,128.06 |
| 27              | 81     | 193.39 | 0.99 | 938.93   | 0.21 | 576.40   | 691.85   | 938.93   | 1,186.85 | 1,303.30 |
| 28              | 90     | 228.96 | 1.08 | 1,053.30 | 0.22 | 614.39   | 756.57   | 1,053.30 | 1,343.43 | 1,477.66 |
| 29              | 98     | 262.27 | 1.13 | 1,177.07 | 0.22 | 667.36   | 834.24   | 1,177.07 | 1,507.18 | 1,658.60 |
| 30              | 159    | 294.07 | 1.14 | 1,318.25 | 0.22 | 744.45   | 932.89   | 1,318.25 | 1,687.69 | 1,856.73 |
| 31              | 196    | 324.97 | 1.13 | 1,484.09 | 0.22 | 852.93   | 1,059.45 | 1,484.09 | 1,893.23 | 2,080.95 |
| 32              | 338    | 354.74 | 1.09 | 1,678.77 | 0.21 | 997.13   | 1,218.32 | 1,678.77 | 2,127.70 | 2,335.04 |
| 33              | 362    | 382.09 | 1.04 | 1,901.94 | 0.20 | 1,177.75 | 1,410.30 | 1,901.94 | 2,388.89 | 2,615.84 |
| 34              | 823    | 405.00 | 0.97 | 2,148.13 | 0.19 | 1,391.26 | 1,631.74 | 2,148.13 | 2,668.25 | 2,913.13 |
| 35              | 1,114  | 421.29 | 0.90 | 2,406.91 | 0.18 | 1,629.38 | 1,874.16 | 2,406.91 | 2,951.92 | 3,211.06 |
| 36              | 2,337  | 429.42 | 0.83 | 2,664.00 | 0.16 | 1,879.18 | 2,124.51 | 2,664.00 | 3,222.95 | 3,490.98 |
| 37              | 6,360  | 429.17 | 0.77 | 2,903.14 | 0.15 | 2,123.94 | 2,366.39 | 2,903.14 | 3,464.24 | 3,735.00 |
| 38              | 16,945 | 422.00 | 0.72 | 3,108.85 | 0.14 | 2,345.31 | 2,582.34 | 3,108.85 | 3,661.98 | 3,929.88 |
| 39              | 16,630 | 411.15 | 0.69 | 3,270.01 | 0.13 | 2,526.52 | 2,757.26 | 3,270.01 | 3,809.27 | 4,070.75 |
| 40              | 12,165 | 401.43 | 0.68 | 3,384.24 | 0.12 | 2,656.97 | 2,883.00 | 3,384.24 | 3,910.19 | 4,164.87 |
| 41              | 7,431  | 398.94 | 0.71 | 3,463.21 | 0.12 | 2,737.39 | 2,963.66 | 3,463.21 | 3,984.50 | 4,235.97 |
| 42              | 1,064  | 411.45 | 0.78 | 3,538.72 | 0.12 | 2,784.80 | 3,021.02 | 3,538.72 | 4,073.86 | 4,330.33 |
| Total of births | 66,294 |        |      |          |      |          |          |          |          |          |

n: number of births, SD: standard deviation

Table IX. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of males by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and mean birthweight of males by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables I and II, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.        | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| 24              | 0.177  | 99.000      | n.s.    |
| 25              | 0.438  | 123.000     | n.s.    |
| 26              | 0.006  | 150.000     | n.s.    |
| 27              | 0.663  | 153.000     | n.s.    |
| 28              | 1.292  | 175.000     | n.s.    |
| 29              | 1.686  | 214.000     | n.s.    |
| 30              | 2.224  | 315.000     | 0.027   |
| 31              | 2.628  | 436.000     | 0.009   |
| 32              | 3.672  | 825.000     | 0.000   |
| 33              | 4.479  | 972.133     | 0.000   |
| 34              | 7.876  | 2,785.890   | 0.000   |
| 35              | 83.246 | 5,309.370   | 0.000   |
| 36              | 18.039 | 12,185.200  | 0.000   |
| 37              | 31.248 | 33,818.200  | 0.000   |
| 38              | 49.756 | 80,611.400  | 0.000   |
| 39              | 65.695 | 140,771.000 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 66.938 | 154,579.000 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 47.256 | 79,456.500  | 0.000   |
| 42              | 16.341 | 10,458.000  | 0.000   |

Table X. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of females by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and mean birthweight of females by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables III and IV, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.        | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| 24              | 0.286  | 75.000      | n.s.    |
| 25              | 1.263  | 106.000     | n.s.    |
| 26              | 1.547  | 116.000     | n.s.    |
| 27              | 1.345  | 112.000     | n.s.    |
| 28              | 1.038  | 120.000     | n.s.    |
| 29              | 0.754  | 149.000     | n.s.    |
| 30              | 0.574  | 178.000     | n.s.    |
| 31              | 0.697  | 314.000     | n.s.    |
| 32              | 1.089  | 509.000     | n.s.    |
| 33              | 1.925  | 831.000     | n.s.    |
| 34              | 4.638  | 2,529.000   | 0.000   |
| 35              | 7.823  | 4,482.000   | 0.000   |
| 36              | 13.963 | 9,947.230   | 0.000   |
| 37              | 25.694 | 28,989.100  | 0.000   |
| 38              | 41.249 | 71,844.400  | 0.000   |
| 39              | 54.666 | 136,178.000 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 55.440 | 157,117.000 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 40.073 | 76,303.300  | 0.000   |
| 42              | 16.094 | 8,365.010   | 0.000   |

Table XI. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of males by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers and mean birthweight of males by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables V and VI, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.       | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|------------|---------|
| 24              | 1.928  | 42.768     | n.s.    |
| 25              | 2.463  | 97.000     | 0.016   |
| 26              | 2.288  | 164.000    | 0.023   |
| 27              | 2.185  | 216.000    | 0.030   |
| 28              | 2.973  | 341.000    | 0.003   |
| 29              | 3.576  | 412.000    | 0.000   |
| 30              | 4.750  | 542.000    | 0.000   |
| 31              | 5.696  | 624.000    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 7.700  | 1,084.000  | 0.000   |
| 33              | 7.720  | 1,184.000  | 0.000   |
| 34              | 10.487 | 2,424.000  | 0.000   |
| 35              | 11.170 | 3,312.000  | 0.000   |
| 36              | 13.450 | 6,157.000  | 0.000   |
| 37              | 18.520 | 14,562.500 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 26.743 | 37,185.500 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 27.508 | 37,621.000 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 25.578 | 26,520.800 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 19.871 | 33,783.000 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 4.848  | 2,436.300  | 0.000   |

Table XII. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of females by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers and mean birthweight of females by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables VII and VIII, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.       | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|------------|---------|
| 24              | 0.115  | 26.000     | n.s.    |
| 25              | 0.886  | 99.000     | n.s.    |
| 26              | 2.110  | 155.000    | 0.036   |
| 27              | 3.234  | 212.000    | 0.001   |
| 28              | 3.833  | 255.000    | 0.000   |
| 29              | 4.182  | 318.000    | 0.000   |
| 30              | 4.872  | 429.000    | 0.000   |
| 31              | 5.118  | 544.000    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 6.075  | 853.000    | 0.000   |
| 33              | 5.949  | 944.000    | 0.000   |
| 34              | 8.204  | 1,947.000  | 0.000   |
| 35              | 9.137  | 2,674.000  | 0.000   |
| 36              | 12.333 | 5,348.000  | 0.000   |
| 37              | 18.280 | 13,458.000 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 25.913 | 34,416.000 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 22.465 | 39,927.000 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 14.981 | 36,054.000 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 8.651  | 27,942.000 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 3.477  | 4,514.000  | 0.016   |

Table XIII. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of males by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and mean birthweight of males by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Tables I and V, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.       | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|------------|---------|
| 24              | 2.006  | 79.000     | 0.048   |
| 25              | 3.488  | 143.000    | 0.001   |
| 26              | 4.562  | 206.417    | 0.000   |
| 27              | 5.657  | 253.915    | 0.000   |
| 28              | 7.094  | 291.468    | 0.000   |
| 29              | 9.072  | 390.953    | 0.000   |
| 30              | 10.889 | 522.042    | 0.000   |
| 31              | 11.718 | 627.363    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 14.398 | 1,118.470  | 0.000   |
| 33              | 14.044 | 1,340.940  | 0.000   |
| 34              | 16.167 | 2,529.320  | 0.000   |
| 35              | 13.131 | 3,178.890  | 0.000   |
| 36              | 9.654  | 5,740.580  | 0.000   |
| 37              | 2.795  | 13,189.600 | 0.005   |
| 38              | 10.826 | 34,033.200 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 25.318 | 43,159.100 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 31.657 | 45,609.100 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 27.858 | 44,719.700 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 11.667 | 8,640.970  | 0.000   |

Table XIV. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of females by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and mean birthweight of females by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Tables II and VI, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.       | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|------------|---------|
| 24              | 0.126  | 67.000     | n.s.    |
| 25              | 2.143  | 126.000    | 0.034   |
| 26              | 4.198  | 172.826    | 0.000   |
| 27              | 5.949  | 181.089    | 0.000   |
| 28              | 7.626  | 187.764    | 0.000   |
| 29              | 9.770  | 259.965    | 0.000   |
| 30              | 10.892 | 296.642    | 0.000   |
| 31              | 12.410 | 472.631    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 13.863 | 773.159    | 0.000   |
| 33              | 13.415 | 1,060.520  | 0.000   |
| 34              | 15.317 | 2,018.900  | 0.000   |
| 35              | 12.875 | 2,672.880  | 0.000   |
| 36              | 10.296 | 5,116.340  | 0.000   |
| 37              | 5.188  | 12,162.800 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 5.330  | 30,971.000 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 17.582 | 36,701.900 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 24.322 | 35,449.100 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 24.921 | 33,695.300 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 12.538 | 6,379.540  | 0.000   |

Table XV. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of males by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers and mean birthweight of males by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables III and VII, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.       | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|------------|---------|
| 24              | 0.081  | 63.000     | n.s.    |
| 25              | 0.172  | 77.000     | n.s.    |
| 26              | 1.005  | 99.580     | n.s.    |
| 27              | 2.411  | 113.762    | 0.018   |
| 28              | 4.326  | 172.697    | 0.000   |
| 29              | 4.915  | 181.589    | 0.000   |
| 30              | 6.013  | 305.147    | 0.000   |
| 31              | 6.268  | 412.024    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 7.212  | 782.374    | 0.000   |
| 33              | 6.062  | 803.913    | 0.000   |
| 34              | 6.880  | 1,690.740  | 0.000   |
| 35              | 5.654  | 2,312.920  | 0.000   |
| 36              | 4.128  | 4,248.940  | 0.000   |
| 37              | 0.957  | 11,271.000 | n.s.    |
| 38              | 6.887  | 31,053.300 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 14.757 | 26,538.200 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 17.704 | 18,636.100 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 13.952 | 12,458.900 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 3.017  | 2,134.450  | 0.003   |

Table XVI. Statistical results of the comparison between mean birthweight of females by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers and mean birthweight of females by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables IV and VIII, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | t      | d.f.       | p-value |
|-----------------|--------|------------|---------|
| 24              | 0.155  | 34.000     | n.s.    |
| 25              | 1.738  | 79.000     | n.s.    |
| 26              | 2.196  | 98.000     | 0.030   |
| 27              | 2.737  | 117.622    | 0.007   |
| 28              | 3.185  | 132.701    | 0.002   |
| 29              | 3.578  | 139.774    | 0.001   |
| 30              | 4.440  | 171.522    | 0.000   |
| 31              | 5.474  | 330.926    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 6.419  | 538.681    | 0.000   |
| 33              | 6.016  | 661.723    | 0.000   |
| 34              | 7.388  | 1,491.200  | 0.000   |
| 35              | 5.887  | 1,928.450  | 0.000   |
| 36              | 4.314  | 3,959.180  | 0.000   |
| 37              | 0.861  | 10,619.100 | n.s.    |
| 38              | 6.010  | 30,129.100 | 0.030   |
| 39              | 10.069 | 24,462.600 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 8.493  | 15,996.100 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 5.013  | 10,260.400 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 2.429  | 1,529.360  | 0.015   |

Table XVII. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Small for Gestational age of males by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and prevalence of Small for Gestational age of males by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Tables I and V, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq. | d.f.  | p value |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| 24              | 0.223   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 25              | 3.484   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 26              | 7.142   | 1.000 | 0.008   |
| 27              | 20.915  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 28              | 46.860  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 29              | 71.951  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 30              | 82.561  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 31              | 113.540 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 32              | 165.872 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 33              | 202.506 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 34              | 289.144 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 35              | 245.862 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 36              | 277.007 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 37              | 152.784 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 21.652  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 2.986   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 40              | 7.001   | 1.000 | 0.008   |
| 41              | 12.617  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 2.085   | 1.000 | n.s.    |

Table XVIII. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Large for Gestational age of males by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and prevalence of Large for Gestational age of males by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Tables I and V, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq.   | d.f.  | p value |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|---------|
| 24              | 1.202     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 25              | 2.803     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 26              | 6.699     | 1.000 | 0.010   |
| 27              | 2.103     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 28              | 2.350     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 29              | 4.029     | 1.000 | 0.045   |
| 30              | 1.637     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 31              | 7.406     | 1.000 | 0.007   |
| 32              | 24.616    | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 33              | 2.924     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 34              | 9.110     | 1.000 | 0.003   |
| 35              | 2.530     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 36              | 4.429     | 1.000 | 0.035   |
| 37              | 64.969    | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 403.086   | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 689.470   | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 1,327.648 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 1,067.723 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 134.108   | 1.000 | 0.000   |

Table XIX. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Small for Gestational age of females by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and prevalence of Small for Gestational age of females by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Tables II and VI, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq. | d.f.  | p value |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| 24              | 0.806   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 25              | 0.022   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 26              | 11.959  | 1.000 | 0.001   |
| 27              | 34.848  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 28              | 29.462  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 29              | 63.088  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 30              | 59.473  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 31              | 71.993  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 32              | 111.659 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 33              | 187.669 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 34              | 179.636 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 35              | 237.247 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 36              | 225.637 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 37              | 102.667 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 17.694  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 1.663   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 40              | 2.99    | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 41              | 11.542  | 1.000 | 0.001   |
| 42              | 1.716   | 1.000 | n.s.    |

Table XX. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Large for Gestational age of females by vaginal delivery to primiparous mothers and prevalence of Large for Gestational age of females by Cesarean section delivery to primiparous mothers (data from Tables II and VI, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq.   | d.f.  | p value |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|---------|
| 24              | 1.393     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 25              | 2.318     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 26              | 0.009     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 27              | 3.313     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 28              | 1.345     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 29              | 6.392     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 30              | 3.49      | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 31              | 3.87      | 1.000 | 0.048   |
| 32              | 10.126    | 1.000 | 0.001   |
| 33              | 7.974     | 1.000 | 0.005   |
| 34              | 16.255    | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 35              | 5.314     | 1.000 | 0.021   |
| 36              | 0.042     | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 37              | 21.428    | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 166.683   | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 542.509   | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 1,158.555 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 831.938   | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 104.3     | 1.000 | 0.000   |

Table XXI. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Small for Gestational age of males by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers and prevalence of Small for Gestational age of males by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables III and VII, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq. | d.f. | p value |
|-----------------|---------|------|---------|
| 24              | 0.480   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 25              | 2.479   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 26              | 2.292   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 27              | 0.218   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 28              | 18.791  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 29              | 20.713  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 30              | 25.047  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 31              | 22.910  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 44.746  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 33              | 72.135  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 34              | 69.349  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 35              | 57.761  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 36              | 60.425  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 37              | 35.886  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 38              | 8.520   | 1    | 0.004   |
| 39              | 9.098   | 1    | 0.003   |
| 40              | 34.532  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 41              | 5.708   | 1    | 0.017   |
| 42              | 0.163   | 1    | n.s.    |

Table XXII. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Large for Gestational age of males by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers and prevalence of Large for Gestational age of males by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables III and VII, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq. | d.f. | p value |
|-----------------|---------|------|---------|
| 24              | 3.827   | 1    | 0.050   |
| 25              | 5.576   | 1    | 0.018   |
| 26              | 0.349   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 27              | 0.538   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 28              | 0.307   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 29              | 0.034   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 30              | 3.237   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 31              | 15.732  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 32              | 37.929  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 33              | 7.311   | 1    | 0.000   |
| 34              | 12.169  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 35              | 7.400   | 1    | 0.007   |
| 36              | 2.346   | 1    | n.s.    |
| 37              | 34.057  | 1    | 0.000   |
| 38              | 228.362 | 1    | 0.000   |
| 39              | 289.757 | 1    | 0.000   |
| 40              | 332.522 | 1    | 0.000   |
| 41              | 142.669 | 1    | 0.000   |
| 42              | 17.613  | 1    | 0.000   |

Table XXIII. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Small for Gestational age of females by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers and prevalence of Small for Gestational age of females by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables IV and VIII, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq. | d.f.  | p value |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| 24              | 0.802   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 25              | 1.833   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 26              | 2.655   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 27              | 15.112  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 28              | 4.867   | 1.000 | 0.027   |
| 29              | 10.025  | 1.000 | 0.002   |
| 30              | 16.785  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 31              | 22.622  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 32              | 42.625  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 33              | 32.450  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 34              | 82.118  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 35              | 51.461  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 36              | 65.106  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 37              | 11.377  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 38              | 0.078   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 39              | 12.038  | 1.000 | 0.001   |
| 40              | 23.753  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 18.692  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 0.223   | 1.000 | n.s.    |

Table XXIV. Statistical results of the comparison between prevalence of Large for Gestational age of females by vaginal delivery to multiparous mothers and prevalence of Large for Gestational age of females by Cesarean section delivery to multiparous mothers (data from Tables IV and VIII, Spanish Birth Statistics Bulletin, single live births, Spanish mothers, 2010-2014).

| Gestational age | Chi-sq. | d.f.  | p value |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| 24              | 0.655   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 25              | 0.018   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 26              | 0.010   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 27              | 0.209   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 28              | 1.288   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 29              | 10.688  | 1.000 | 0.010   |
| 30              | 0.098   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 31              | 2.339   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 32              | 0.024   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 33              | 4.698   | 1.000 | 0.030   |
| 34              | 10.148  | 1.000 | 0.001   |
| 35              | 1.579   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 36              | 3.104   | 1.000 | 0.078   |
| 37              | 0.369   | 1.000 | n.s.    |
| 38              | 96.749  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 39              | 122.329 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 40              | 184.327 | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 41              | 68.271  | 1.000 | 0.000   |
| 42              | 7.251   | 1.000 | 0.007   |