Online Content:

Table 2: Summary of 36 case reports previously published in literature.

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| **Case No** | **Author, Year** | **Age(years)/ Sex / Occupation** | **Method of Simulating Hemoptysis** |
| 1 | Chapman1, 1957 | 39/M | ? Self-inflicted wounds |
| 2 | Barke2,1962 | 43/M | Injury to posterior pharynx with a piece of glass |
| 3 | Bowie et al3. 1965 | 47/M | Dicumarol self-administration |
| 4 | Trew et al4. 1970 | 27/F | ?Dicumarol self-administration |
| 5 | Carroll et al5. 1975 | 43/M | Unclear |
| 6 | Roethe et al6. 1981 | 34/F | Self-inflicted wounds to posterior part of toungue |
| 7 | Roethe et al6. 1981 | 26/F | Venisection |
| 8 | Roethe et al6. 1981 | 21/F | Trauma to trachea with cotton swab |
| 9 | Bush et al7. 1982 | 25/M | Unclear |
| 10 | Feinsilver8 1983 | 30/F | Unclear |
| 11 | Raj et al9. 1985 | 27/F | Manipulation of pharyngeal muscles |
| 12 | Mitchell et al10. 1985 | 22/F | Venisection |
| 13 | Humphries11 1988 | 27/F | Biting the inside of lip |
| 14 | Ifudu et al12. 1992 | 30/M | Unclear |
| 15 | Duffy13 1992 | 33/M | Unclear |
| 16 | Rusakow14 et al 1993 | 19/F | Mixture of Iodine solution and shampoo |
| 17 | Baktari15 et al. 1994 | 36/M | Unclear |
| 18 | Okimoto16 1994 | 21/M | Venisection |
| 19 | Ozden17 1999 | 17/F | Venisection |
| 20 | Saed et al18. 1999 | 22/F | Unclear |
| 21 | Gürkan19 et al | 17/F | Unclear |
| 22 | Bjornson20 2001 | 12/F | Nose Picking |
| 23 | Highland21 2002 | 25/M | Unclear |
| 24 | Santo Andrade et al22. 2005 | 23/M | Venisection |
| 25 | Kokturk et al23. 2006 | 26/F | Unclear |
| 26 | Young et al24. 2008 | 15/M | Venisection |
| 27 | Altınkaynak et al25. 2009 | 12/F | Trauma to the inside of lip by pin |
| 28 | Tolga et al26. 2012 (2 cases) | 1.1/M  8 months/F | Monther sneaks blood samples of another patient and places in mouth.  Mother was injuring the child with her finger and making her bleed. |
| 29 | Guzin et al27. 2012 (5 cases) | Median age  15 (10-16.5)/ 1M/4F | Bitched lesions on the buccal mucosa, Cherry Juice, 3 patients unclear |
| 30 | Alshimemeri et al28. 2013 (2 cases) | 22/F  20/M | Unclear,  Sucking on the finger he had punctured |
| 31 | Smith et al29. 2013 | 30/F | Venisection |
| 32 | Uzuner et al30. 2013 | 10/F | Biting of buccal mucosa |
| 33 | Mucha et al31. 2014 | 61/M | Venisection |
| 34 | Altıntaş et al32. 2016 | 27/F | Trauma to the oral mucosa |
| 35 | Demirtas et al33. 2017 | 15/F | Irritating the patient’s throat with her  finger |
| 36 | Yue et al34. 2019 | 11/F | Unclear |
| 37 | Present Study 2019 (2 cases) | 18/M  17/F | Self inflicted wound on finger, mixed wih oil.  Self inflicted wound on finger, mixed wih oil. |

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