

**Supplemental file 1.** Overall infant mortality rates in the European Union, 1994-2015.

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>European Union</b>	8.3	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
<b>Belgium</b>	7.6	6.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3
<b>Bulgaria</b>	16.3	14.8	15.6	17.5	14.4	14.6	13.3	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.6	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	8.5	7.8	7.3	7.6	6.6
<b>Czech Republic</b>	7.9	7.7	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
<b>Denmark</b>	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7
<b>Germany</b>	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
<b>Estonia</b>	14.4	14.9	10.5	10.0	9.4	9.6	8.4	8.8	5.7	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.0	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.5
<b>Ireland</b>	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4
<b>Greece</b>	7.9	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0
<b>Spain</b>	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7
<b>France</b>	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	-	-	-
<b>Croatia</b>	10.2	8.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.7	3.6	4.1	5.0	4.1
<b>Italy</b>	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
<b>Cyprus</b>	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.0	6.0	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.6	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	1.6	2.1	2.7
<b>Latvia</b>	15.7	18.8	15.9	15.3	15.0	11.3	10.3	11.0	9.8	9.4	9.3	7.7	7.4	8.5	6.6	7.6	5.6	6.6	6.3	4.4	3.8	4.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	14.2	12.5	10.1	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.1	6.9	8.1	7.1	7.2	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.2
<b>Luxembourg</b>	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.9	5.1	4.9	3.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.4	4.3	2.5	3.9	2.8	2.8
<b>Hungary</b>	11.5	10.7	10.9	9.9	9.7	8.4	9.2	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.2
<b>Malta</b>	9.1	8.9	10.9	6.8	7.3	7.5	5.2	3.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	3.7	6.6	8.5	5.5	5.6	6.5	5.3	6.7	5.0	5.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3
<b>Austria</b>	6.3	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
<b>Poland</b>	15.1	13.6	12.2	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.0
<b>Portugal</b>	7.9	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>Romania</b>	23.9	21.2	22.3	22.0	20.5	18.6	18.6	18.4	17.3	16.7	16.8	15.0	13.9	12.0	11.0	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.6
<b>Slovenia</b>	6.5	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Slovakia</b>	11.2	11.0	10.2	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.6	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.1
<b>Finland</b>	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.7
<b>Sweden</b>	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9