SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

REFERENCES


FIGURE LEGENDS

**Figure 1 of the supplementary data.** Funnel plot and linear regression of funnel plot to show lack of asymmetry.

**Figure 2 of the supplementary data.** Summary of the review protocol and assessment of risk of bias. SND, standard normal deviate.
Figure 3 of the supplementary data. Metaregression analysis according to study design.