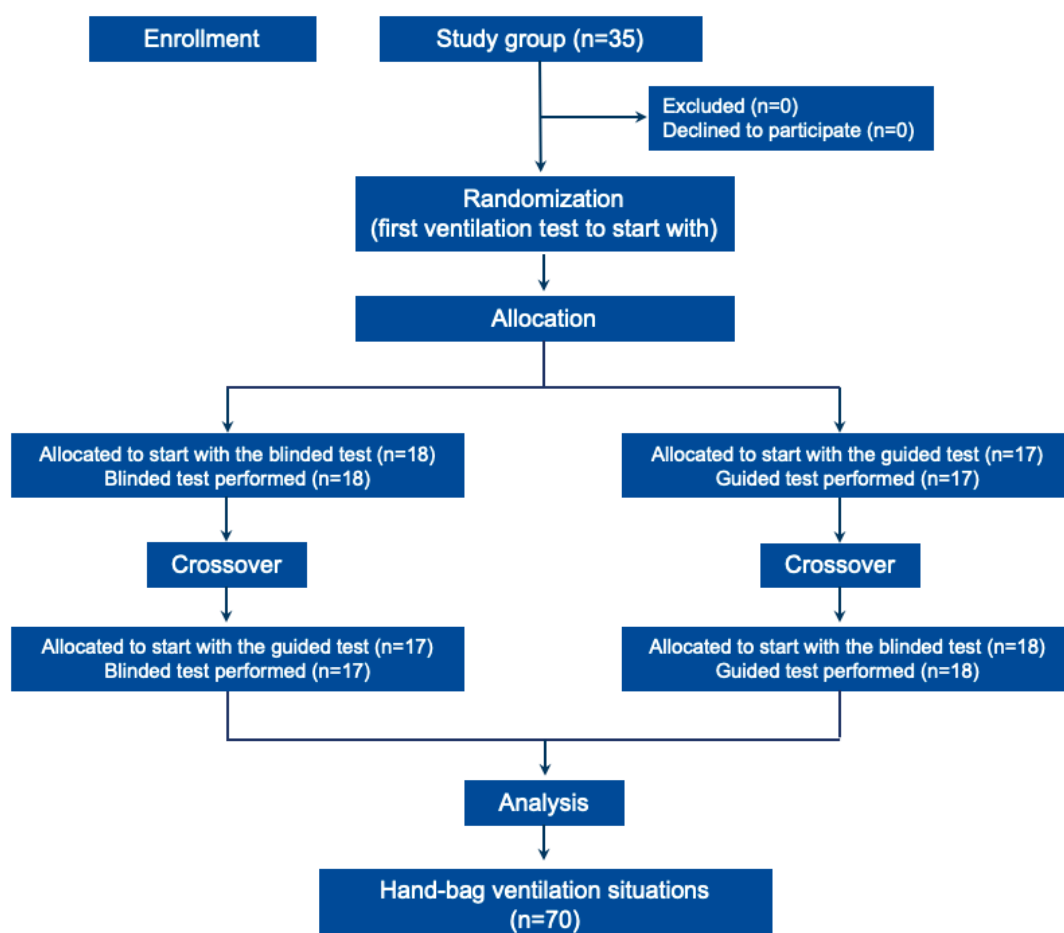
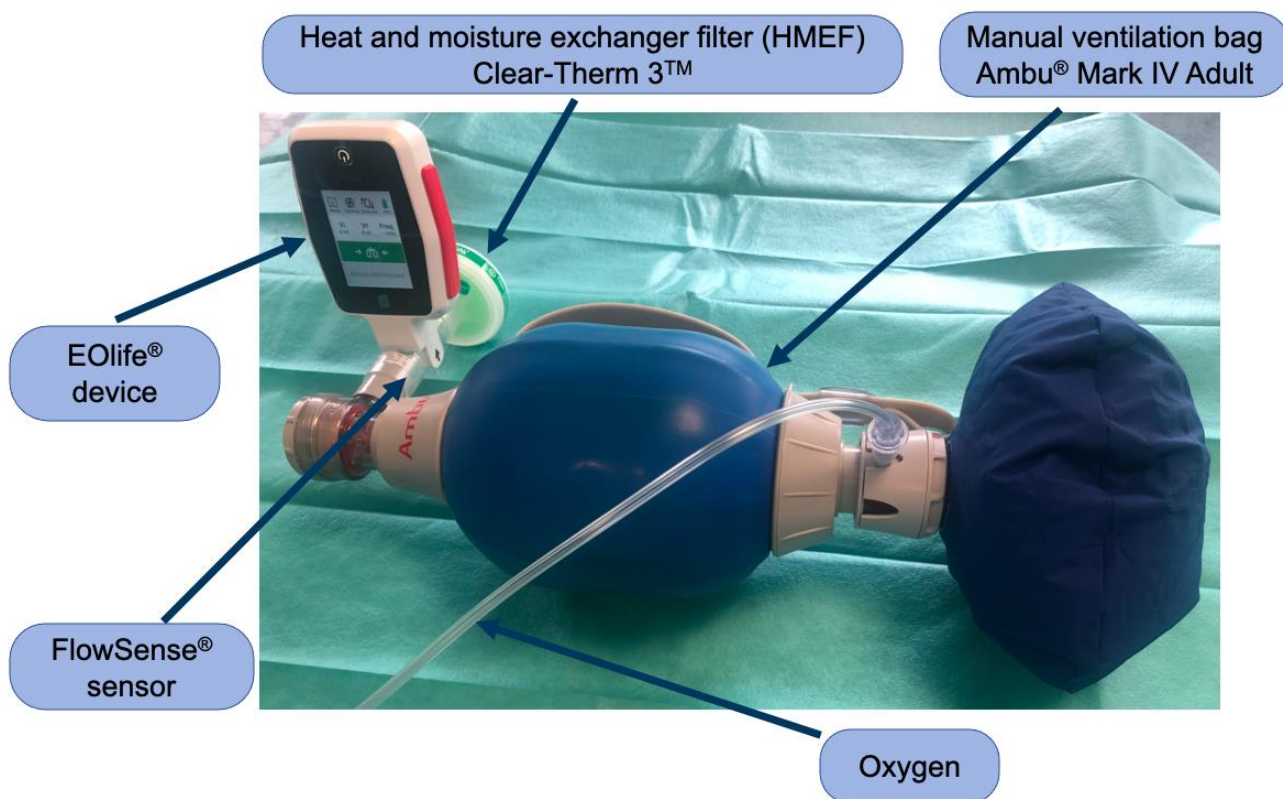


## Electronic Supplementary Material

**Supplementary Figure 1** Study flowchart.



**Supplementary Figure 2** Hand-bag ventilation study setup.



**Supplementary Table 1** Characteristics of Participants.

Variable	Participants (n=35)
<b>Gender (%)</b>	
Female	28 (80.0)
Male	7 (20.0)
<b>Age (years)</b>	38.0 (9.6)
<b>Weight (Kg)</b>	67.31 (14.43)
<b>Height (m)</b>	1.66 (0.1)
<b>Years of experience in the ICU</b>	7.6 (7.7)

Data are expressed as the number (%) or mean (standard deviation)