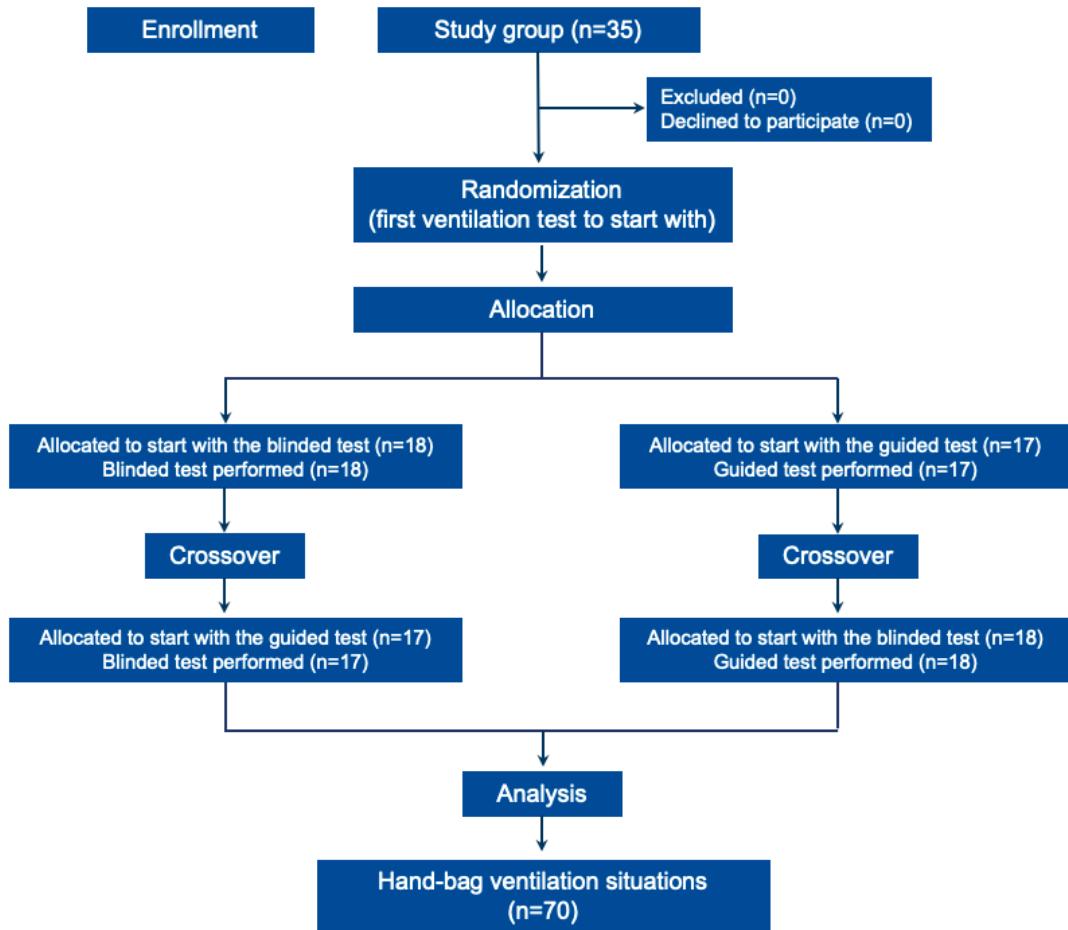
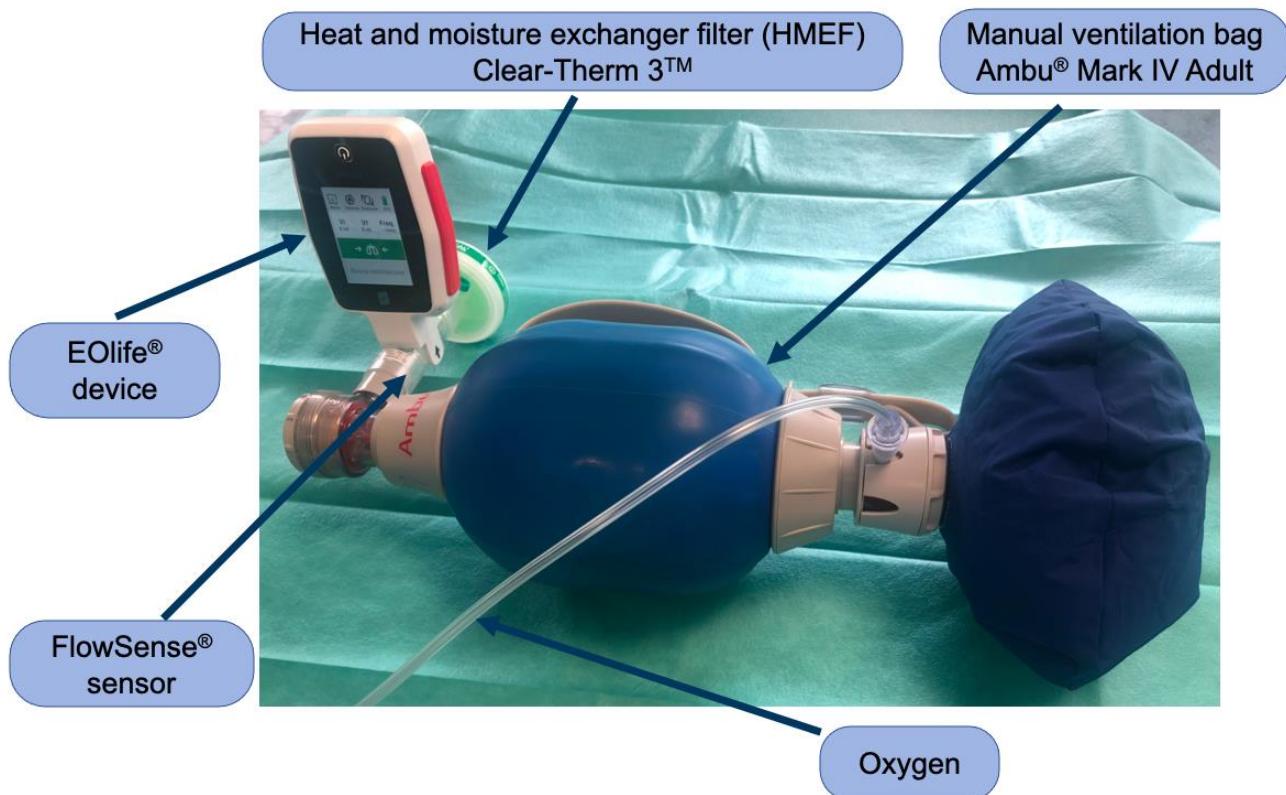


Electronic Supplementary Material

Supplementary Figure 1 Study flowchart.



Supplementary Figure 2 Hand-bag ventilation study setup.



Supplementary Table 1 Characteristics of Participants.

Variable	Participants (n=35)
Gender (%)	
Female	28 (80.0)
Male	7 (20.0)
Age (years)	38.0 (9.6)
Weight (Kg)	67.31 (14.43)
Height (m)	1.66 (0.1)
Years of experience in the ICU	7.6 (7.7)

Data are expressed as the number (%) or mean (standard deviation)